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# OZONE LAYER DEPLETION

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## Ozone Layer and its Depletion

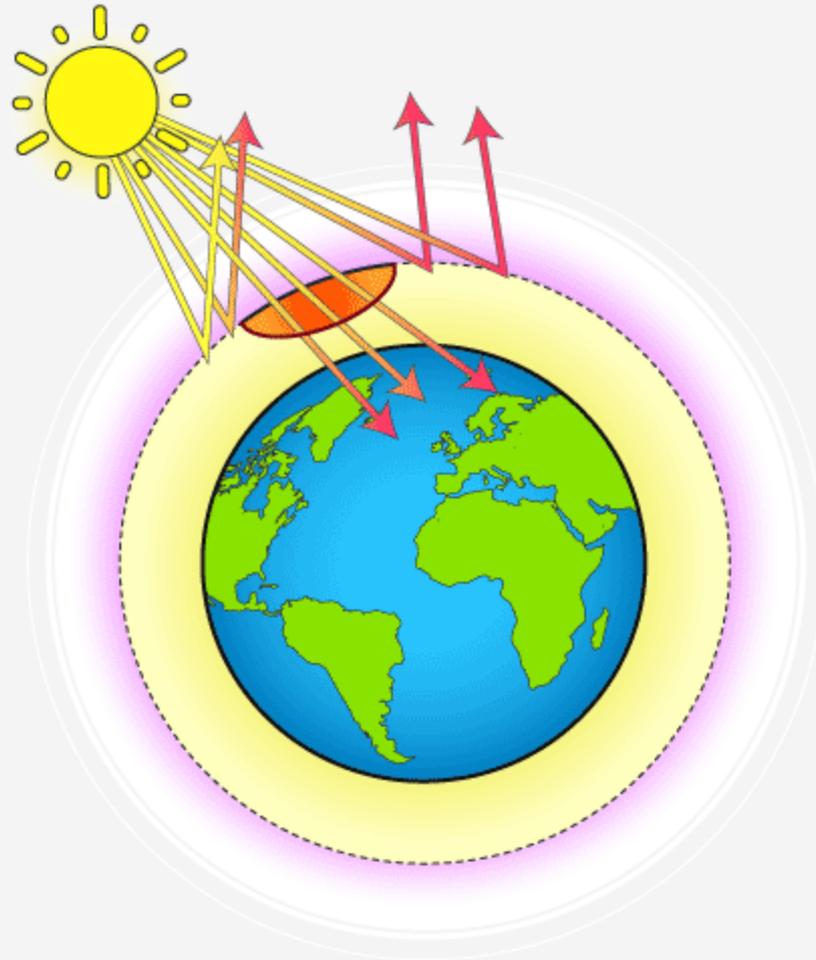
### Ozone Layer Definition

*“The ozone layer is a region in the earth’s stratosphere that contains high concentrations of ozone and protects the earth from the harmful ultraviolet radiations of the sun.”*

## Ozone Layer Depletion

*“Ozone layer depletion is the gradual thinning of the earth’s ozone layer in the upper atmosphere caused due to the release of chemical compounds containing gaseous bromine or chlorine from industries or other human activities.”*

# OZONE LAYER DEPLETION



## Causes of Ozone Layer Depletion

Ozone layer depletion is a major concern and is associated with a number of factors. The main causes responsible for the depletion of the ozone layer are listed below:

### Chlorofluorocarbons

Chlorofluorocarbons or CFCs are the main cause of ozone layer depletion. These are released by solvents, spray aerosols, refrigerators, air-conditioners, etc.

The molecules of chlorofluorocarbons in the stratosphere are broken down by ultraviolet radiations and release chlorine atoms. These atoms react with ozone and destroy it.

### Unregulated Rocket Launches

Researches say that the unregulated launching of rockets results in much more depletion of the ozone layer than the CFCs do. If not controlled, this might result in a huge loss of the ozone layer by the year 2050.

### Nitrogenous Compounds

The nitrogenous compounds such as  $\text{NO}_2$ ,  $\text{NO}$ ,  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  are highly responsible for the depletion of the ozone layer.

Following is the list of some main ozone-depleting substances and the sources from where they are released:

Ozone-Depleting Substances	Sources
Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs)	Refrigerators, air-conditioners, solvents, dry-cleaning agents, etc.
Halons	Fire-extinguishers
Carbon tetrachloride	Fire extinguishers, solvents
Methyl chloroform	Adhesives, aerosols
Hydrofluorocarbons	fire extinguishers, air-conditioners, solvent

## Ozone Depleting Substances (ODS)

*“Ozone-depleting substances are the substances such as chlorofluorocarbons, halons, carbon tetrachloride, hydrofluorocarbons, etc. that are responsible for the depletion of the ozone layer.”*

## Solutions to Ozone Layer Depletion

### **Avoid Using ODS**

Reduce the use of ozone depleting substances. E.g. avoid the use of CFCs in refrigerators and air conditioners, replacing the halon based fire extinguishers, etc.

### **Minimize the Use of Vehicles**

The vehicles emit a large amount of green house gases that lead to global warming as well as ozone depletion. Therefore, the use of vehicles should be minimized as much as possible.

### **Use Eco-friendly Cleaning Products**

Most of the cleaning products have chlorine and bromine releasing chemicals that find a way into the atmosphere and affect the ozone layer. These should be substituted with natural products to protect the environment.

### **Use of Nitrous Oxide should be Prohibited**

The government should take actions and prohibit the use of harmful nitrous oxide that is adversely affecting the ozone layer. People should be made aware of the harmful effects of nitrous oxide and the products emitting the gas so that its use is minimized at the individual level as well.